



STOLEN by Jane Harrison

25 BELVOIR STREET SURRY HILLS NSW 2010

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COMPANY B BELVOIR PRESENTS
THE ILBIJERRI ABORIGINAL & TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER THEATRE COOPERATIVE
& PLAYBOX CO-PRODUCTION OF

STOLEN

BY JANE HARRISON

DIRECTED BY WESLEY ENOCH
DESIGNED BY RICHARD ROBERTS
LIGHTING BY MATT SCOTT
SOUND DESIGN BY DAVID CHESWORTH

WITH TAMMY ANDERSON KYLIE BELLING ELLIOTT MAYNARD PAULINE WHYMAN STAN YARRAMUNUA / ROBERT PATTEN

Stolen was premiered by Ilbijerri Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander
Theatre Cooperative and Playbox, in association with the Melbourne Festival,
at the CUB Malthouse, Melbourne, on 21 October 1998
The original cast was: Tammy Anderson, Kylie Belling, Tony Briggs,
Pauline Whyman, Stan Yarramunua

The Company B presentation of STOLEN opened at Belvoir St Theatre on April 18, 2000

COVER: IMAGE USED WITH THE PERMISSION OF ROCHELLE PATTEN



ILBIJERRI

When Ilbijerri was established in 1990 by a group of Indigenous artists and community members, its purpose was to develop and produce innovative Indigenous theatre that focused on issues initiated by and relevant to the Indigenous community. Ilbijerri is also about promoting and supporting the work and talents of emerging and established Indigenous artists either on stage or backstage.

Stolen is the second of two highly successful plays developed by libijerri – the 1991 play *Up the Road* by John Harding was our first. Both explore complex and controversial issues from our particular perspective and have been successful with Indigenous and non Indigenous audiences, as well as (with the) critics.

Stolen is our response to the fact that there was, and still is, too little knowledge or understanding of the experiences of the Stolen Generations outside Indigenous communities. The work was developed over a number of years through workshops, readings and performances. In 1998 the commitment and persistence of all concerned was rewarded when a coproduction, in partnership with Playbox, featured in the 1998 Melbourne Festival.

A return season at Playbox in 1999 was followed by a tour of regional Victoria and 2000 sees the play touring to Adelaide, Sydney, Tasmania, London (for Australia week in July) and, funding permitting, Kuala Lumpur, Manila and Hong Kong.

Stolen is a play that speaks from many hearts, it is a play that was a long time in development because of the number of people who were involved and because of the range of community consultations that were carried out by the writer and Ilbijerri. Ilbijerri is proud of Stolen and we hope that as many people as possible see this play.

Bev Murray, President Ilbijerri

KYLIE BELLING STOLEN, 1998



PLAYWRIGHT'S NOTE

This play has undergone a number of metamorphoses since the project began in 1992. My brief was to tell many stories, not just one, and to not represent Koories as homogenous people who all think, feel and react the same way.

Despite many difficulties, lack of funding, long delays, the committee members of Ilbijerri continued to work and support this project over many years. But funding is scarce and Ilbijerri is the only Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander theatre group in Victoria. The fact that they persevered with this project speaks volumes for their belief in it.

In 1992, when the project was begun, there was very little knowledge or understanding about the plight of the Stolen Generations outside the Aboriginal community itself. Despite my Aboriginal heritage, I knew nothing about it, and found my new knowledge often difficult to deal with emotionally. What always impressed me though, was a lack of bitterness from the many survivors of these policies and I've tried to mirror that attitude in the play. *Stolen* is not about blame, it is about understanding and acceptance.

An abridged version, directed by Wesley Enoch, was presented as a reading at the 1993 Melbourne Fringe Festival. After the reading, a number of Koori people told us that they strongly identified with a particular scene - many were in tears at seeing their lives revisited in dramatic form. We knew then that we were

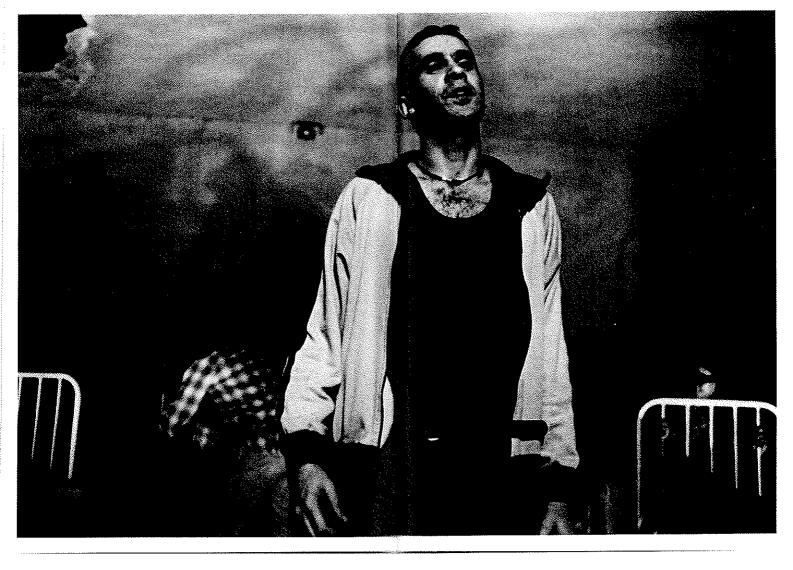
on the right track, but we didn't know how long and winding the road would be before the play could reach full production.

In its next incarnation, the play, then called *The Lost Children*, was workshopped in 1993 at the Aborigines Advancement League in Thornbury with Maryanne Sam as Director. But after that, it was back to the drawing board with libijerri trying to get funding for a full production. In 1996, the play was again extensively workshopped, this time with an animateur from the Victorian College of the Arts, Andrea James.

A copy of the script was sent to Playbox in 1997. They liked it and agreed to make *Stolen* part of the 1998 season, a real coup for libijerri and for a first time playwright like myself.

All cast members have a very powerful commitment to the play - the policies of the Stolen Generations have impacted on their lives, in some instances, directly. All through the process I've been aware of the strong sense of ownership the Koori community has felt for this play it is their stories and Ilbijerri's belief that this theme should be explored in a dramatic sense that has kept the project alive. I am honoured to have been part of this process and I look forward to revisiting the magic, conjured by the master magician Mr Enoch, during the return season.

Jane Harrison



DIRECTOR'S NOTE

When my grandmother died, several years ago now, I was struck with a sense that I didn't know her. As the eulogy was read out I was viewing this woman for the first time as a person who had survived so much and had never let us know. Her grandchildren lived lives she could never have dreamed of - education, travel and high profile jobs. She brought 15 children into the world and had seen them grow and die and float away from her. She saw her husband die at a young age in the 1960's, leaving her to bring up a large family, which went from babes in arms to 17. She had seen over 30 grandchildren born. My Nana would travel to Brisbane from Cairns once every two years to spend Christmas with us, bringing the younger aunts and uncles with her, my youngest aunt being only 4 years older than me. Some of my earliest memories of her were when she stopped us from opening the fridge door during the hottest parts of the day, how she wouldn't answer the telephone and her fear of the police. If a police car pulled up across the road she would pray that they weren't coming to her house.

I grew up always knowing who my family were and I am so grateful. My grandmother carried a lot of pain about her life and she thought it best to shield us from it. But I reckon stories of who you are strengthen you, even the ones about hurt. Hearing your history is like looking at the faces of your family and seeing the scars and the weather in their skin. You see all the ways a life

is lead and you see the things that connect you with them – your eyes, the nose, the chin. They are your living history. As I grow older I am becoming my father, in the same way he is becoming who I imagine my grandfather would have been.

Telling stories like *Stolen* is not about a 'black armband' view of history, it is our attempt to tell a story of people like us. Our need to tell stories has been part of every human endeavor and the theatre is the evolution of this natural act. The theatre is about sitting down together and talking through the story, the celebrations and the mourning. A culture that only celebrates is a culture that ignores the hurt that forged us, the pain that shaped our relations now. The alternative to the 'black armband' is the 'white blindfold' and neither in its purest form is true.

The pursuit of the truth is what drives us as artists, in life as well as art. When this show is over the story does not stop for us because it is about our lives; when this show is over our responsibilities do not end; when this show is over, whether you like it or not, you will be part of the story.

My grandmother took so many stories with her to the grave. Stories about where we came from and how we were formed. This country can not afford to let these stories go unspoken.

Wesley Enoch

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& PLAYBOX CO-PRODUCTION OF

STOLEN

By JANE HARRISON

ANNE TAMMY ANDERSON

RUBY KYLIE BELLING

JIMMY **ELLIOTT MAYNARD**

SHIRLEY PAULINE WHYMAN

SANDY STAN YARRAMUNUA/ROBERT PATTEN

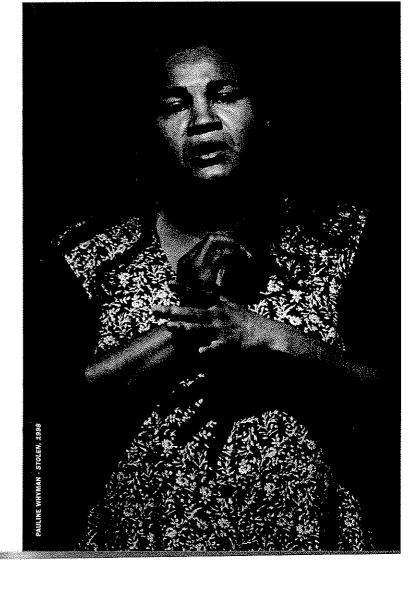
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DESIGNED BY RICHARD ROBERTS
LIGHTING BY MATT SCOTT
SOUND DESIGN BY DAVID CHESWORTH

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PHOTOGRAPHY IFFE RISRY

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC IMAGES USED IN THIS PRODUCTION OF STOLEN ARE OF THE FAMILIES OF THE CURRENT AND FORMER CAST AND ARE USED WITH THEIR PERMISSION.

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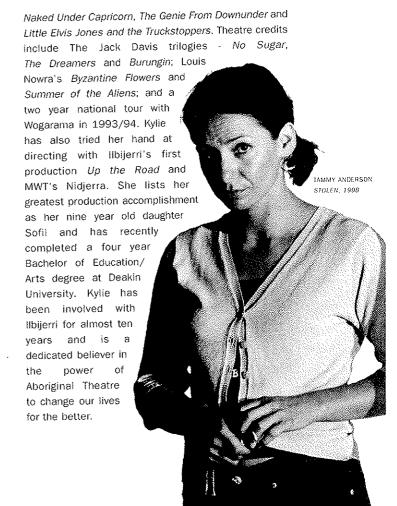


Tammy ANDERSON

Tammy, a Moonbird woman from the Flinders Island mob in Tasmania, has been living in Victoria for the past 14 years. An actor/writer, she is also a qualified hair and make-up artist. Her interest in the performing arts led her to be accepted into the Swinburne University Indigenous Performing Arts Course in 1996. After 12 months, she was offered a scholarship to study at the John Bolton Theatre School, graduating in December 1997. Her theatre work includes numerous creative development and script-writing workshops for Ilbijerri Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Theatre Cooperative, Playbox, Melbourne Workers Theatre, Victorian College of the Arts and Playworks. Credits include: The Oogadee Boogadees - a Koori clowning troupe for The Festival of the Dreaming and the Melbourne Festival; and the 1998 and 1999 seasons of Stolen for libijerri/Playbox. Her biggest credits are her 2 children Jackson and Darcy. Tammy has been an active member of Ilbijerri for the past 5 years and is secretary for Ilbijerri. She is currently working on her one-woman show titled; I Don't Wanna Play House.



Kylie BELLING RUBY Kylie is a Yorta Yorta/Wiradjuri woman based in Melbourne. Since graduating from the Victorian College of the Arts Drama School in 1985, she played the role of 'Noonah Comeaway' in film *The Fringe Dwellers* directed by Bruce Beresford, receiving an AFI nomination for Best Supporting Actress. Other film work includes Wim Wenders' *Until the End of the World* and Richard Frankland's award-winning film *No Way to Forget*. Television roles include *The Flying Doctors, Prisoner*,





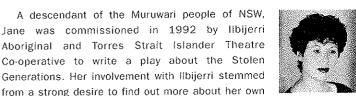
David CHESWORTH SOUND DESIGNER

David's distinctive compositions and sound installations have been performed and exhibited extensively in Australia as well as the Americas, Europe and Japan, Major festivals which have featured performances of his work include Ars Electronica, Festival D'Automne de Paris, Edinburgh Festival, Australian Perspecta, Melbourne Festival, Adelaide Festival, Sydney Biennale SoundCulture. He recently completed Cosmonaut, for Opera Australia. David's first opera, Insatiable, was completed in 1986. Since then, he has worked regularly with Melbourne's Chamber Made Opera (works include Recital, The Two Executioners and Lacuna). David is the Artistic Director of the David Chesworth Ensemble whose CD, Badlands, was recently released on W.Minc. Along with Sonia Leber, he is director of Wax Sound Media, creating unique multi-channel sound installations for a diverse range of arts and cultural contexts, including 5,000 Calls, a sound installation which surrounds the Olympic Stadium in Sydney. For more information and to hear examples: http://www.waxsm.com.au

Wesley is the eldest son of Doug and Lyn Enoch who hail from Stradbroke Island. He is well-known for the critically acclaimed production The 7 Stages of Grieving which he directed and co-wrote with Deborah Mailman. He was Artistic Director of Kooemba Jdarra Indigenous Performing Arts from 1994 to 1997 and has been an Associate Artist with the Queensland Theatre Company which, in 1999, commissioned Wesley to write and direct The Sunshine Club, which toured regional Queensland and Brisbane. The Sunshine Club was subsequently mounted by Sydney Theatre Company, in association with the 2000 Sydney Festival and the Sydney Opera House Trust. Wesley has directed Romeo and Juliet for the Bell Shakespeare Company, has worked with Ilbijerri, Melbourne Workers Theatre, Melbourne Fringe Festival, Playbox and the Melbourne Festival. Later this year, Wesley will be directing Fountains Beyond for the Queensland Theatre Company. He is currently a resident director with the Sydney Theatre Company.

heritage and find her way back to the community.

Stolen is her first play.



Wesley

ENOCH

DIRECTOR

lane HARRISON PLAYWRIGHT





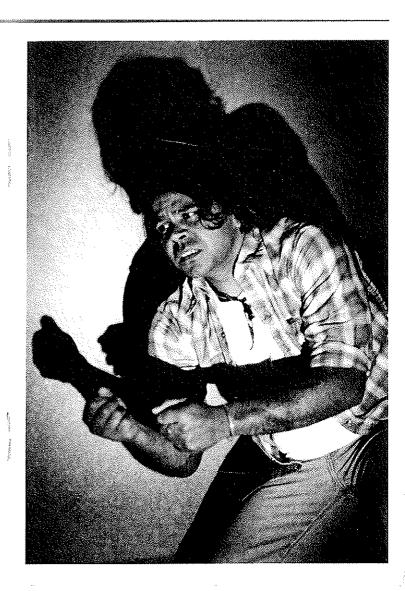
Elliott MAYNARD JIMMY

From Cape Barron Island Tasmania, Elliott is from the original Moonbird People of the Bass Strait Islands. He is the youngest of five children and both his parents are also from the Island. Elliott was one of the founding members of the first Aboriginal youth theatre company in Tasmania; producing, directing, writing and acting in various community productions. He comes from a cultural background having been taught the traditions of mutton-birding from a very early age. Mutton-birding is a cultural practice that happens once a year in Tasmania on the Islands in the Bass Strait. Elliott has been taught the ways of the Island people and maintains a strong connection with his culture and community. Acting for Elliott is about bringing an understanding of Indigenous issues to the wider community and sharing the stories of his people. Elliott played the role of Jimmy in the 1999 production of Stolen.



Tiffany NOACK STAGE MANAGER

Tiffany is based in Brisbane and has been La Boite Theatre's principal stage manager for the past four years. Her credits for the company include: Low, Kafka Dances, Miss Bosnia, Shock of the New Festivals, Burning Sequins, Sex Diary of an Infidel, Fortune, The Taming of the Shrew, Mr Melancholy, Away, The John Wayne Principle, The Conjurers, X-Stacy, First Asylum, Romeo and Juliet (co-produced with Kooemba Jdarra), Georgia and After January. Other credits include Coriolanus (Fractal Theatre); The Cherry Pickers, Many Tracks, Black Shorts, Goin' to the Island (Kooemba Jdarra); Squat, The Ghost of Wally Lewis (Playlab);



Les Misérables (Nambour Civic Centre); and for the Colonial George Street Festival, Warana, The Brisbane Biennial, Robert Colby Productions, Queensland Theatre Company, Strut and Fret Production House, and major corporate conventions for Urban Dynamics. Tiffany has also done production management and lighting design.



Richard ROBERTS DESIGNER

Richard graduated with Honours in Visual Arts and Drama from Flinders University. He has been resident designer for State Theatre South Australia, Nimrod Theatre, Melbourne Theatre Company (MTC) and held the position of Head of Design at West Australia Academy of the Performing Arts for several years. He has since freelanced having worked for most of Australia's major theatre companies. His most recent designs have been The Sunshine Club for Queensland Theatre Company (QTC) and Sydney Theatre Company; Life After George and The Lover/The Collection for MTC; Die Fledermaus for Opera Australia; The Sick Room for Playbox; and The Barber of Seville for Opera Australia. He is currently designing Death of a Salesman for MTC; Rigoletto for Opera Australia; and Fountains Beyond for QTC. In October 2000, he will take up the position of Head of the Production Centre at the Victorian College of the Arts.

Matt designed the lighting for the original production of Stolen for which he received a Green Room Award nomination. Other Playbox credits include Thieving Boy/Like Stars in My Hands, The Sick Room and Miracles. Other recent credits include The Sunshine Club for Sydney Theatre Company and Queensland Theatre Company (QTC); Unleashed for ZenZenZo at the Adelaide Fringe; The Fold/Burning for Queensland Ballet; Antigone, Sweet Panic, Simpatico and Lovechild for QTC; The Woman in the Window for Melbourne Theatre Compnay; The 7 Stages of Grieving, Murri Love and The Dreamers for Kooemba Idarra; A Beautiful Life for Matrix/Brisbane Festival; and The Dark and Sweet Meats for Rock 'n' Roll Circus. Matt received a 1996 Matilda Award for his lighting designs in Queensland. He was also production manager for Kooemba Jdarra Indigenous Performing Arts in 1997.



Matt

SCOTT

LIGHTING DESIGNE

Pauline
WHYMAN
(Yorta Yorta Nation,
SHIRLEY

The 2000 season for Ilbijerri Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Theatre Cooperative & Playbox will see Pauline's third appearance in *Stolen* since its world debut at the Malthouse for the 1998 Melbourne Festival. Recently, Pauline performed no less than eight roles in Richard Frankland's stage adaptations of his films *Harry's War & No Way To Forget*, for the 1999 Melbourne Festival. Between 1997 & 2000 some of Pauline's other theatre credits include, *Horizons* (Next Wave Festival 1998), *Capricornia, Yannay Wirrate* and *Mechanics of The Spirit*. The 1997 Olympic Arts Festival saw Pauline perform in two productions, *The Oogadee Boogadees* the first

Aboriginal clown troupe in Australia and Roger Bennett's Up The Ladder. Pauline narrated Ruby Langford Ginibi's book Real Deadly for the Braille and Talking Book Library, as well as voice-overs for short animated films, the first being Fragments, yet to be released. Since graduating with a Diploma in Arts at Swinburne University of Technology, Pauline has been a co-deviser and performer of several productions and is proud to say she co-wrote, performed and produced her first film Koories In the Mist. Her other film credits include, Harry's War written and directed by Richard Frankland and The Order written and directed by Aden Young. Pauline is a riverwoman, and is the youngest of fifteen children, eleven of whom were stolen. Pauline being the last to be stolen from her family in the late sixties, fought to be reunited at the age of twelve whilst still a ward of the state. She was recently funded by Film Victoria and wrote her life story for a feature film and is proud to announce it has been completed and is on her second draft.



Stan YARRAMUNUA (Yorta Yorta Nation) SANDY

Stan is mainly a television and film actor but is also well-known for his Aboriginal traditional paintings. Recently he appeared in *The Torch* (for Torch Theatre Co) and the feature film *Welcome to Woop Woop* for MGM - United Artists. Other credits include the television series *Janus*, *Blue Heelers*, *The Man from Snowy River*, *Fast Forward*, *Full Frontal*, *Law of the Land*, *Boney*, *The Flying Doctors*, *Fly Pee Wee Fly* and *Correlli* (ABC). He studied at the William Bates Academy School and various courses at Channel 7.

Stan is currently producing a documentary titled *Yarramunua Spirit of the Didgeridoo*, an instructional video on how to play the Didgeridoo. Stan is executive producer and co-director of this project. Stan was in the 1998 and 1999 productions of *Stolen*.

Robert Patten was born and raised in Melbourne where he lived with his grandmother. In 1998 Robert performed in Handspan Theatre's production of *Slow Down Cuz* which toured to various communities throughout Victoria. In 1999 he appeared in *Casting Doubts* for the We Iri We Home Born, Indigenous Arts Testival and TheatreWorks Production of *Heartworm* for the Melbourne Fringe Festival. Later that year he appeared in two short films *Out at Sea* by Pamela Donnellan and *The Raptor Detail* by Ian Dickson. Recently Robert participated in the 3rd National Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Playwrights Conference in Adelaide. Robert is also an accomplished singer/composer/musician. He has managed and



FR. ELEIOT MAYNARD, INVERE BELLING. PAILLINE WHYMAN, LAMMY ANDERSON, STAN VARRAMONUA STOLEN, 2000



Robert PATTEN Sandy



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Playbox has pioneered links with the performing arts of the Asia Pacific region and has toured numerous productions throughout this region. Its partnership with Ilbijerri Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Theatre Co-operative dates back to 1996. Prior to this, Ilbijerri commissioned, workshopped and produced John Harding's Up the Road (later co-produced by Playbox and Company B). Playbox has a strong commitment to the advancement of an Australian Indigenous theatre.

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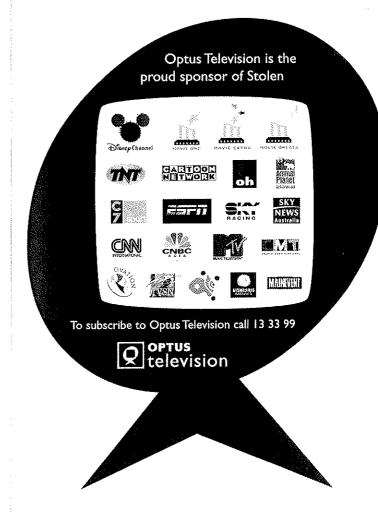
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STAN YARRAMUNUA (YORTA YORTA NATION) SANDY

executive producer and co-director of how to play the Didgeridoo. Stan is the Didgeridoo, an instructional video on documentary titled Karramunua Spirit of Stan is currently producing a School and various courses at Channel 7. studied at the William Bates Academy Other credits include the television series appeared in the feature film Welcome to but is also well-known for his Aboriginal Stan is mainly a television and film actor Pee Wee Fly and Correlli (ABC). He the Land, Boney, The Flying Doctors, Fly traditional paintings. Recently he River, Fast Forward, Full Frontal, Law of Janus, Blue Heelers, The Man from Snowy Woop Woop for MGM-United Artists.

24 August 1999

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MATT SCOTT LIGHTING DESIGNER

include Thieving Boy and Like Stars in nomination. Other Playbox credits he received a Green Room Award original production of Stolen for which Matt designed the lighting for the Acrs during 1997. *as also Production Manager for for Frank Productions; brittle for Brink Festival; The Dark and Sweet Meats for Antigone, Sweet Panic, Radiance, Love Kooemba Jdarra Indigenous Pertorming Matilda Award for his lighting designs, he ®ock 'n' Roll Circus; *Heavy Metal Hamlet*, Seautiful Life for QPAT/Brisbane Child and Simpatico for QTC; The 7 Slackrock for La Boite Theatre; Juliet, Speaking in longues and Past credits include *The Woman in the* My Hands, The Sick Room and Miracles fisual Theatre. Matt received a 1996 The Romance of Orpheus and Macbeth Murri Love for Kooemba Jdarra; A Stages of Grieving, The Dreamers and Window for MTC; Georgia, Romeo and



PAULINE WHYMAN (YORTA YORTA NATION)

received funding from Cinemedia to write a and Harry's War (written and directed by of Dreaming). Film appearances include The prod Co). She also co-devised and performed feature film. The theme is based on the falking Book Library. She has recently Kuby Langford Ginibi for the Braille and include *Kooris in the Mist* (Melbourne Fringe Bennett—Melbourne Workers—1997 Festival Bray-Playbox), Up the Ladder (Roger ın Film, Theatre and Television in 1996, a Pauline graduated from Swinburne University Pauline also recorded *Real Deadly*, a book by festival) and the documentary *After Mabo* Richard Frankland). Other film projects Order (written and directed by Aden Young (Swinburne), *Mechanics of the Spirit* (Merri Capricornia and Yannay Wirate festival). Other appearances include *Horizons* (Peter Oyston—Next Wave Orover's Boy, (Ray Mooney—Missing Links *lear.* She has appeared in *Stolen* and *The* rogram, Outstanding Koori Student of the inalist of the Victorian Training Awards

removal of her own family and the inner

conflict towards her journey nome again.





LISA MAZA

Lisa's people are the Yidinji People of North Queensland and the Komet Clan of Mer. She comes from a family of actors / performers and has been performing as an actor and musician from an early age. She has a Bachelor of Music in singing from the University of New England and is a trained actor. Her theatre credits include the national tour of the Black Swan production of Corrugation Road; Nathaniel Storm for NIDA; and Radiance for QTC / Kooemba Jdarra. Film credits include Goblin Market for the AFTRS.



RICHARD ROBERTS DESIGNER

position of Head of Design at WAAPA for Nimrod Theatre, MTC and held the for State Theatre South Australia, University. He has been Resident Designer Visual Arts and Drama from Hinders Richard graduated with Honours in most recent designs have been for the several years. He has since worked as a Australia's major theatre companies. His treelancer having worked for most of One Small Step for Theatre West; Dead 1994 Festival of Perth; Oleanna and The *Fledermaus* for the Australian Opera and *Human Torpedo* for Perth Playhouse; *Dii* Funny and Lockie Leonard and the Magic Flute for the WA Opera Company

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Schools Program and the musical *The*

Sunshine Club for QTC.

Seville for Ozopera; and The Sick Room for Playbox. He is currently working on

Hansel and Gretel for Opera Australia

the Window for the MTC; The Barber of

Theatre Co; *The Club* and *The Woman in*

WA Opera Co; *Blackrock* for Black Swan

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PLAYWRIGHT JANE HARRISON

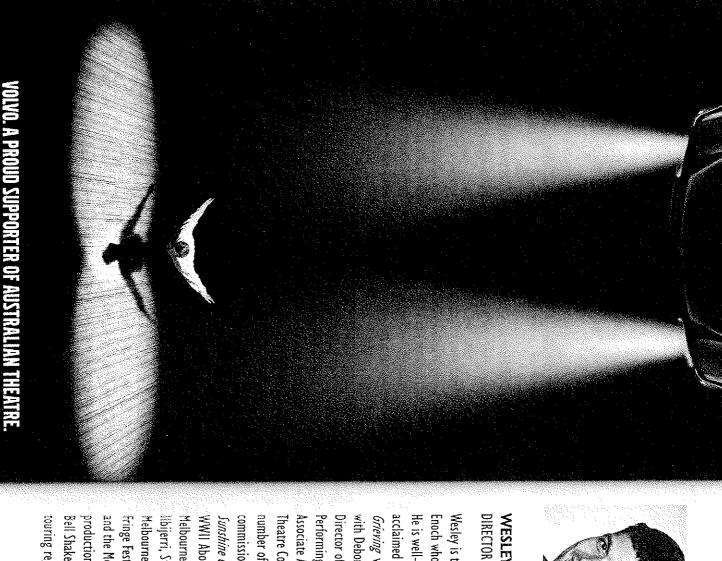
2 strong desire to find out more about and short articles, but Stolen is her first A descendant of the Muruwari people of to the community campaigns, teenage fiction, book reviews NSW, Jane has written advertising play. In 1993, llbijerri Aboriginal and er own heritage and find her way back envolvement with llbijerri stemmed from play about the Stolen Generations. Her sperative commissioned Jane to write a lorres Strait Islander Theatre Co-



ELLIOT MAYNARD

at Swinburne. Acting for Elliot is about issues to the wider community and bringing an understanding of Indigenous in second year studying performing arts pursue an acting career and is currently community. He moved to Melbourne to connection with his culture and early age. Mutton-birding is a cultural traditions of Mutton-birding from a very background having been taught the productions. He comes from a cultural and acting in various community was one of the founding members of the parents are also from the island. Elliot the Bass Strait Islands. He is the is from the original Moonbird People of From Cape Barron Island Tasmania, Elliot island people and maintains a strong Elliot has been taught the ways of the practice that happens once a year in first Aboriginal youth theatre company in youngest of five children and both his lasmania; producing, directing, writing lasmania on the island in Bass Strait.

sharing the stories of his people.





WESLEY ENOCH

Director of Kooemba Jdarra Indigenous acclaimed production The 7 Stages of touring regional Victoria. Bell Shakespeare Company is currently production of *Romeo and Juliet* for the and the Melbourne Festival. His 1999 Fringe Festival and of course, Playbox Melbourne Workers Theatre, Melbourne Melbourne, Wesley has worked with WWII Aboriginal dance clubs. In Sunshine Club, a musical based on postcommissioned to write and direct The number of productions and is currently Theatre Company where he has directed a Associate Artist with the Queensland Performing Arts from 1994-97. He is an with Deborah Mailman. He was Artistic Grieving which he directed and co-wrote He is well-known for the critically Enoch who hail from Stradbroke Island Mbijerri, St Martins Youth Theatre, Wesley is the eldest son of Doug and Lyn



WENDY GREGORY
STAGE MANAGER

Since graduating from the VCA in 1994, Wendy has worked in Melbourne as a freelance theatre technician and stage manager. Playbox credits include *The Incorruptible, Emma: Celebrazione!,* and *The Black Sequin Dress*. Since returning from a year-long overseas trip in 1997, Wendy has started working in film and television and has worked with the Australian Children's Television Foundation, *Round the Twist* series III and more recently as a Productions.

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TAMMY ANDERSON

Community Arts Centre. and MIFA. Tammy has been a member of workshops for Ilbijerri Aboriginal and creative development and script-writing offered a scholarship to study at the John also a qualified Hair and Make-up Artist. Koori Arts Worker at Footscray groupe for The Festival of the Dreaming Oogadee Boogadees-a Koori clowning sperative, Playbox and Melbourne forres Strait Islander Theatre Coincludes involvement in numerous December 1997. Her theatre work Bolton Theatre School, graduating in Course in 1996. After 12 months, she was University Indigenous Performing Arts her to be accepted into the Swinburne Her interest in the performing arts led been living in Victoria for the past lammy, a Moonbird woman from the Secretary for Ilbijerri. She is currently a bijerri for the past three years and is Workers Theatre. Credits include The thirteen years. An actor / writer, she is Flinders Island mob in Tasmania, has



DAVID CHESWORTH COMPOSER / SOUND DESIGNER

a major opera for Opera Australia. His sound installations have been performed compositions. Performances include the Ensemble has released two CDs, *Badland* in 1994, the eight-piece David Chesworth the Melbourne Festival (works include Made Opera (works include Recital, The regularly with Melbourne's Chamber 1986. Since then, he has worked tirst opera, Insatiable, was completed in SoundCulture. He is currently completing Adelaide Festival, Sydney Biennale and Melbourne International Festival, Edinburgh Festival, Australian Perspecta Electronica, Festival D'Automne de Paris, pertormances of his work include Ars Major festivals which have featured well as the Americas, Europe and Japan and exhibited extensively in Australia as David's distinctive compositions and (W.Mine through Festival) and Exotica *Domepiece* and *Sabat Jesus*). Establishec Iwo Executioners and Lacune), and with *luite*, featuring Chesworth's

Melbourne Festival and the Sydney Spring

In 1991, following the success of Ilbijerri's inaugural production of John Harding's play *Up the Road*, the Committee of Management decided to initiate work on a second play and because the 'Lost Children' (as the issue was known then) had just started to emerge as one of the most important and painful issues in our community, it was decided to select this as the theme for our next production.

In 1992, funds were obtained from the Lance Reichstein Foundation for a Writer / Researcher. The position was advertised, interviews were held and it was decided by the Committee of Management to split the position into two. Jane Harrison was contracted as writer and Antoinette Braybrook was employed as researcher.

During 1992, Committee of Management members were involved in script development workshops which also included Fiona McHugh, an experienced dramaturg.

During September 1993, Ilbijerri organised four public readings of *The Lost Children* as part of the Melbourne Fringe Festival. The readings, which were held at the MFF space in Brunswick Street, Fitzroy, were funded by Aboriginal Affairs, Victoria. The Director was Wesley Enoch, production manager Maryanne Sam and the actors were Dennis Fisher, Aunty Iris Lovett-Gardiner, Jimi Peters and Linda Rowlands.

In November 1993, a three-week workshop followed by a 'Show and Tell' was held at the Aborigines Advancement League in Thornbury. The play was now called *Stolen*, because the community decided the children who were taken were not 'lost' they were 'stolen'. Funded by the Aboriginal Arts Unit of the Australia Council, the Director was Maryanne Sam and the actors were Aunty Iris Lovett-Gardiner, Dennis Fisher, Gavin Moore, Yolander Walker, Rebecca Strok and Jimi Peters.

A reading was held at the Napier Street Theatre, South Melbourne, in November 1996 following a three-week script development. The Director was Andrea James, Designer Robyne Latham, Composer Glen Millen, Dramaturg Patricia Cornelius, actors Tammy Anderson, Trevor Geary, Linda Rowlands, Glenn Shea and Rachel Tregonning.

Early March 1997, *Stolen* was included in a joint Playbox Theatre and Ilbijerri 'Indigenous Theatre-in-the-Raw' series which was directed by Noel Tovey. There were five plays presented in this series and the actors involved in *Stolen* were Tammy Anderson, Tony Briggs, Melodie-Jane Gibson, Glenn Shea, Rachel Tregonning.

In October 1998, Playbox and Ilbijerri in association with the Melbourne Festival presented *Stolen* in The Beckett Theatre at The C.U.B. Malthouse. Directed by Wesley Enoch, the cast consisted of Tammy Anderson, Kylie Belling, Tony Briggs, Pauline Whyman and Stan Yarramunua. This production was acclaimed by audiences and critics alike.

PLAYWRIGHT'S NOTE

This play has undergone a number of metamorphoses since the project began in 1992. My brief was to tell many stories, not just one, and to not represent Kooris as homogenous people who all think, feel and react the same way.

Despite many difficulties, lack of funding, long delays, the committee members of Ilbijerri continued to work and support this project over many years. But funding is scarce and Ilbijerri is the only Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander theatre group in Victoria. The fact that they persevered with this project speaks volumes for their belief in it.

In 1992, when the project was begun, there was very little knowledge or understanding about the plight of the Stolen Generations outside the Aboriginal community itself. Despite my Aboriginal heritage, I knew nothing about it, and found my new knowledge often difficult to deal with emotionally. What always impressed me though, was a lack of bitterness from the many survivors of these policies and I've tried to mirror that attitude in the play. Stolen is not about blame, it is about understanding and acceptance.

An abridged version, directed by Wesley Enoch, was presented as a reading at the 1993 Fringe Festival. After the reading, a number of Koori people told us that they strongly identified with a particular scene—many were in tears at seeing their lives revisited in stramatic form. We knew then that we were on the right track, but we didn't know how long and winding the road would be before the play could reach full production.

In its next incarnation, the play, then called *The Lost Children*, was workshopped in 1993 at the Aborigines Advancement League in Thornbury with Maryanne Sam as Director. But after the mass back to the drawing board with Ilbijerri trying to get funding for a full production. In 1996, the play was again extensively workshopped, this time with an aximateur from the VCA, Andrea James.

A copy of the script was sent to Playbox in 1997. They liked it and agreed to make Stolen part of the 1998 Season, a real coup for Ilbijerri and for a first-time playwright like myself.

Both the cast chosen for the 1998 Playbox season and the present cast have a very powerful commitment to the play—the policies of the Stolen Generations have impacted on making lives, in some instances, directly. All through the process I've been aware of the strong sense of ownership the Koori community has felt for this play—it is their stories and making price in the should be explored in a dramatic sense that has kept the project alive. I am honoured to have been part of this process and I look forward to revisiting magic, conjured by the master magician Mr Enoch, during the return season.

Jane Harrison July 1999

ILBIJERRI ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER THEATRE CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED

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CURRENT COMMITTEE MEMBERS

PRESIDENT Bev Murray
VICE PRESIDENT Kylie Belling
SECRETARY Tammy Anderson
TREASURER Andrea James
COMMITTEE MEMBERS Tony Briggs
Ernest Kingsley

Colleen Marion

Ilbijerri was established by a group of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander community members who were involved in the arts in one way or another and who came together in 1990 to form the very first Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander initiated, controlled and administered community theatre organisation in Victoria. Ilbijerri is a Wurundjeri word meaning 'coming together for celebration'.

AIMS

The aims of Ilbijerri are:

- to provide a performing arts base for the Victorian Indigenous arts community
- to provide greater Indigenous community access to the arts
- to provide a forum through which issues of importance to our community can be reflected, aired and debated from an Indigenous community perspective for the benefit of the total community
- to raise the awareness of the wider community to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture and society, targeting non-traditional theatre-going audiences

ILBIJERRI ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER THEATRE CO-OPERATIVE

ACTIVITIES

Although Ilbijerri has been faced with limited resources and scarce funding, the organisation's activities have always been many and varied. Ilbijerri has staged two major plays, held numerous readings, co-organised the very first Melbourne Indigenous Arts Workshop, organised various artistic traineeships and sponsorships, co-organised an Indigenous Writers Course, participated in various festivals, conducted educational talks and presentations and produced two of its own Koori radio programs.

Ilbijerri's funding comes from a variety of sources, usually for one-off projects. In the past, projects have been funded by Arts Victoria, DEFTYA, ATSIC, Aboriginal Affairs, Vic., Victorian Health Promotions and a number of philanthropic trusts such as the Stegley Foundation, Lance Reichstein and the Myer Foundation. Ilbijerri has also organised its own fundraisers.

During the 1996/97 year, Ilbijerri finalised its work on a Forward Plan which is a document that lists the activities and priorities for the organisation in the next three years. For the forward Plan to proceed, Ilbijerri must receive ongoing administration funding and this year libijerri will receive funding from the City of Melbourne.

from PUBLISHED Playscript of Stolen Currency 1998, spr. 1999 Marrickville

id the stage. He cowers.

n teach them rudimentary commands, if re patience. Now this one is important to stay close to home. [To SANDY] Now dience] Of course, be careful. They have e hand that feeds them... Naturally, one roam all over the countryside—they do e dog tag.

g tag on his collar.

ave home without it, or stray, you'll be

dog in pain.

ht to be grateful.

DY. He growls at her. He breaks free and angrily. Fade to black as she runs away ts fade up slowly to day.

SPOKEN ABUSE 2

n his bed. SANDY, ANNE and SHIRLEY are Y returns, even more slowly than she had book.

eir chanting and playing the patty cake

a secret and promise not to tell...

ides.

: chips. 1? 200k. ILBIJERRI ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER THEATRE CO-OPERATIVE and PLAYBOX present the return season of

STOLEN

JANE HARRISON

CAST

ANNE Tammy Anderson
RUBY Lisa Maza
JIMMY Elliot Maynard
SHIRLEY Pauline Whyman
SANDY Stan Yarramunua

PRODUCTION

COMPOSER / SOUND DESIGN
HEAD MECHANIST
DIRECTOR
STAGE MANAGER
TECHNICAL MANAGER
DESIGNER
WORKSHOP SUPERVISOR
TOURING ELECTRICIAN
LIGHTING DESIGNER
TOUR MANAGER
BOARD OPERATOR
WARDROBE SUPERVISOR

SET CONSTRUCTION

PRODUCTION MANAGER

Andrew Barker
David Chesworth
Richard Duneen
Wesley Enoch
Wendy Gregory
Baird McKenna
Richard Roberts
David Roberts
PJ Rosas
Matt Scott
Frank Stoffels
Liam Sutherland
Tania Trusler
Playbox Workshop Staff

Thanks: Volvo Car Australia, HQ Magazine, Kodak, the Victorian Arts Council for assistance with planning this tour.

The Victorian regional tour of *Stolen* is supported by Arts Victoria, Touring Victoria Program.

This production is based on the 1998 Ilbijerri-Playbox production in association with the Melbourne Festival. The actors were Tammy Anderson, Kylie Belling, Tony Briggs, Pauline Whyman, Stan Yarramunua with Brad Leffler as Assistant to the Director, Mark Olive as Assistant Stage Manager, PJ Rosas as Assistant to the Lighting Designer and Glenn Shea as Assistant Director.

Artwork for poster and postcard: Destiny Deacon and Virginia Fraser.